## 2022 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER IF MY SPOUSE HAS BEEN DIAGNOSED WITH A TERMINAL ILLNESS?



H FLOW ISSUES	YES	NO	ESTATE PLANNING ISSUES (CONTINUED)
you and your spouse need additional cash flow now? If so, sider the following: ccelerated death benefits or a life settlement on any life			<b>Do beneficiary designations need to be updated?</b> Check to see if beneficiary statuses have been updated for all accounts, retirement plans, and insurance policies.
nsurance policies could provide access to proceeds during your pouse's lifetime.  legardless of age, distributions from your spouse's retirement counts could avoid a 10% penalty if they qualify for a disability exception.			Do the titles of your accounts (investment and bank) need to be reviewed or updated? Consider adding TOD to any brokerage accounts, POD to any bank accounts, or titling accounts to a revocable living trust to avoid passing through probate.
f there is group life insurance, an accelerated benefit rider may be available for terminally ill policyholders.			Are there digital assets that should be preserved? Steps should be taken prior to your spouse's passing to ensure that digital
ill your spouse need long-term care in a nursing home or ome health care? If so, consider the financial impact it will have			assets transfer to heirs.
n cash flow and assets. Consider Medicaid planning and reverse ortgages.			INSURANCE ISSUES
			Can your spouse take steps now to plan for Medicaid? If so,
TATE PLANNING ISSUES	YES	NO	remember the look-back period is generally five years from the date of Medicaid application.
oes your spouse need a new or updated Will and/or Trust?			Does your spouse have any long-term disability insurance or
pes your spouse need new or updated General and Health are Powers of Attorney and a Living Will? The Powers of			life insurance? If so, consider the following: ■ Your spouse may be able to elect the "disability waiver of premium."
ttorney will allow your spouse to designate a representative in the vent of incapacity, and the Living Will expresses end-of-life wishes.			Review the elimination period and file a claim accordingly.
ill your spouse's estate exceed their remaining federal estate and gift tax exclusion amount (\$12.06 million, if no lifetime			> Is your spouse currently employed? If so, your spouse may be eligible for short-term disability benefits through work.
se), or will your combined estates exceed your remaining ombined exclusion amounts (\$24.12 million, if no lifetime se)? If so, consider strategies to plan for a possible federal estate			Does your spouse have LTC insurance, an LTC rider on life insurance or on an annuity, or critical illness insurance? If so, review the benefit triggers for the policy.
ax liability.			If your spouse is eligible for Social Security Disability Benefits, will there be a need for health insurance?
byou need to develop a gifting strategy? If so, you and your souse can each gift up to your annual exclusion amount of 6,000 (per year, per donee) gift tax-free.			If so, remember that your spouse must be receiving benefits for two years before becoming eligible for Medicare, if under age 65.
o you and your spouse own multiple properties? Ensure that esidency is clear for probate purposes and consider titling out-of-cate real property to a revocable living trust to avoid the potential or probate occurring in multiple states. (continue on next column)			Will the illness prevent your spouse from working? If so, reference the "Do I Qualify For Social Security Disability Benefits?" flowchart to see if your spouse is eligible for benefits.

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TAX PLANNING ISSUES	YES	NO
Do you need to determine whether medical expenses will be deductible? If so, your spouse can deduct unreimbursed medical expenses that exceed 7.5% of AGI, which includes: transportation to healthcare appointments, modifications to a home or car for medical reasons, privately hired in-home healthcare employees, and possibly LTC insurance premiums (limited based on age).		
Will unreimbursed medical expenses exceed your taxable income? If so, consider doing a Roth IRA conversion to take full advantage of the medical expense deduction.		
Is there a capital loss carryforward on your tax return attributable to your spouse? If so, consider selling an asset at a gain to offset the carryforward loss. Your spouse's carryforwards can be used on their final tax return, but will be lost thereafter.		
Are there any unrealized tax losses in an account owned by your spouse? If so, consider harvesting the unrealized losses or consider gifting the asset to preserve the loss and avoid the step-down in basis.		
ASSET & DEBT ISSUES	YES	NO
Will there be any debts that will be due upon death (commercial loans or medical expenses) or will any debts be discharged upon death (student loans)?		

consider gifting the asset to preserve the loss and avoid the step-down in basis.		
ASSET & DEBT ISSUES	YES	NO
Will there be any debts that will be due upon death (commercial loans or medical expenses) or will any debts be discharged upon death (student loans)?		
Does your spouse have any stock options, grants, or restricted stock units? If so, consider planning opportunities and how these assets will impact your tax liability and your cash flow planning.		
Will there be expenses that require you to sell any investments?		
Did your time horizon, investment objectives, or risk tolerance change?		
If your spouse is a business owner, do they have an exit strategy or a succession plan? (continue on next column)		

ASSET & DEBT ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO
> If you have annuities or illiquid assets, do they need to be reviewed to understand options?		
Do you own taxable investments with an unrealized gain?  If so, consider gifting them to your spouse so that you receive a step-up in basis at their death, if their death occurs more than one year after the date of the gift.		
Could there be pensions and/or employer retirement benefits that you may be forgetting?		$  \neg  $
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·	YES	NO

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